

# Astronomy 2021

## Contents

Calendar . . . . .	inside front cover
Acknowledgements . . . . .	2
Introduction . . . . .	4
Naked-Eye Stargazing . . . . .	5
A Word About Binoculars . . . . .	7
Using this Book . . . . .	8
Probing the Solar System . . . . .	10
Gallery — Martin Pugh . . . . .	11

### Part I — Monthly Guide

The Monthly Sections . . . . .	14
Visibility of the Planets . . . . .	17
November 2020 . . . . .	18
December 2020 . . . . .	21
January 2021 . . . . .	25
A Binocular Variable Star – S Carinae . . . . .	26
February 2021 . . . . .	30
Milky Way Supernovae Part 1 . . . . .	32
March 2021 . . . . .	35
The Legacy of the Gods . . . . .	36
April 2021 . . . . .	40
Milky Way Supernovae Part 2 . . . . .	42
May 2021 . . . . .	45
Pickering’s Computers . . . . .	46
June 2021 . . . . .	50
Raining Fire In The Sky . . . . .	52
July 2021 . . . . .	55
“it was that night its turn to be discovered” . . . . .	56
August 2021 . . . . .	60
Shadows and Dust . . . . .	62
September 2021 . . . . .	65
The Aristarchus Plateau . . . . .	66
October 2021 . . . . .	70
November 2021 . . . . .	74
Swans in Heaven . . . . .	76
December 2021 . . . . .	79
Cover Image — Cosmic Reef . . . . .	80
All Sky Maps . . . . .	84

### Part II — The Solar System

Introduction . . . . .	94
Moon	
Phase, Apogee, Perigee and Supermoon . . . . .	95
Solar System Data . . . . .	96
Declination and Magnitude diagrams . . . . .	98
Planet Positions . . . . .	99
Sun Rise, Set and Twilight . . . . .	100
Orientation of the Sun . . . . .	102
Solar and Lunar Eclipses . . . . .	103
Moon	
Rise and Set . . . . .	104
Observing the Moon . . . . .	108
Lunar Occultations . . . . .	112
<b>Outer Solar System</b>	
Jupiter Moon Mutual Events . . . . .	117
Jupiter — Longitude and GRS . . . . .	118
Jupiter Moons . . . . .	120
Saturn Moons . . . . .	128
Jupiter and Saturn Finder Charts . . . . .	130
Uranus and Neptune Moons . . . . .	131
Uranus, Neptune and Pluto Finder Charts . . . . .	132
Comets . . . . .	134
Bright Dwarf and Minor Planets . . . . .	139
Meteor Showers . . . . .	140

### Part III — Appendices

Constellations . . . . .	141
Brightest and Nearest Stars . . . . .	141
Deep Sky Objects . . . . .	143
Places of Astronomical Interest . . . . .	146
Events . . . . .	147
Courses and Resources . . . . .	148
Astronomical Societies . . . . .	149
Glossary . . . . .	151
Greek Alphabet . . . . .	152
Index . . . . .	inside rear cover